



Has the author previously been directly involved in a clinical study?

yes

no

Is that study included, or could it be included, in the review?

This does not breach the CoI Policy for Cochrane Library Content (2020).

yes

no

Was the study funded by a commercial organization who played any part in determining or controlling the study design, methods, data analysis or reporting? (i.e. an industry-controlled study as defined by the CoI Policy)

This does not breach the CoI Policy for Cochrane Library Content (2020).

yes

no/unclear

Is the author the first or last author on the review?

yes

no

This breaches the CoI Policy for Cochrane Library Content (2020).

Cochrane Review authors who have had direct involvement in the design, conduct, analysis or publication of industry-controlled clinical studies that are relevant to the topic of a review CANNOT be the first or last author of that Cochrane Review.

If you still have questions, please submit a referral to the Research Integrity Editors and CoI panel [here](#).

The author can be an author on the review, but they cannot make study eligibility decisions about, extract data from, carry out the risk of bias assessment for, or perform GRADE assessments of that study.

Please note that direct involvement in an industry-controlled study is considered a relevant financial interest when counting the overall percentage of conflicted authors - at least 67% (two-thirds) of the author group must be free of relevant financial conflicts of interest.

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